

# **WAYNE COUNTY RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**

Effective January 1, 1998

## **RULES OF WAYNE COUNTY**

### **CRIMINAL RULES**

#### **1. SCOPE**

These rules govern the procedure and practice of criminal cases in Wayne Circuit and Superior Courts unless otherwise provided by law or rules of the Supreme Court of Indiana, and are effective as of January 1, 1998.

#### **2. RELEASE FROM CUSTODY - PROMISE TO APPEAR**

A. A person arrested and incarcerated without a warrant should be released from custody within forty-eight (48) hours of arrest unless a judicial determination of probable cause for arrest has been obtained.

B. A person arrested and incarcerated shall be permitted to post bail consistent with the Court's bail schedule unless otherwise ordered or communicated to the Sheriff by a judge.

C. Prior to release of a person pursuant to the 48 hour rule or upon posting bail, the person must complete a verified promise to appear, on a form approved by the courts, indicating his or her full name, date of birth, address, place of employment, home and work telephone numbers, social security number and promise to appear in the Court and at the time designated by the Sheriff. A copy of the Promise to Appear shall be provided to the arrested person and the Court designated for appearance.

D. Failure to appear as promised upon release from custody is cause for issuance of an arrest warrant.

E. All persons arrested and incarcerated shall be brought before the Court in which charges are filed within a reasonable period of time.

#### **3. APPOINTED COUNSEL**

A. A defendant who is financially unable to obtain counsel is entitled to appointed counsel in accordance with this rule, except in misdemeanor cases where the prosecution is not seeking a sentence of incarceration. The determination of indigency will usually occur at the initial hearing. The defendant will be

notified of the name, address and telephone number of appointed counsel within 48 hours of the order of appointment.

B. If such a defendant states that he or she is financially unable to obtain counsel, the Court will examine the defendant as to financial circumstances and may require financial statements and/or investigation of the defendant's financial circumstances. If the investigation reveals that the defendant is financially unable to obtain counsel, the Court will so find of record.

C. At the time of the initial hearing, a defendant for whom counsel is not appointed or for whom counsel has not entered an appearance, will be scheduled for a hearing regarding counsel and ordered to appear for said hearing. The defendant should be instructed to contact attorney(s) in order to determine the costs of privately retained counsel and to report back to the Court at the time of the hearing regarding counsel his or her efforts and progress in retaining private counsel. A list of attorneys who have notified the Courts that they would consider representing criminal defendants and receive payment in installments shall be provided to a defendant upon request. Attorneys willing to consider providing representation under such an arrangement shall advise the Court Administrator in writing so as to be included on the list.

D. If the Court finds that the defendant is able to pay part of the cost of representation by appointed counsel, the Court may order the defendant to pay an appropriate sum to the Clerk of the courts to be deposited into the county's supplemental public defender services fund.

E. The Court may order a person for whom a public defender has been appointed to perform community service during a period of pre-trial release to compensate the county for the value of services.

F. Notwithstanding the provisions of this rule, the Court may appoint counsel for any person at any stage of the proceedings to prevent a failure of justice.

#### 4. APPEARANCE OF COUNSEL

A. Any attorney representing a defendant shall appear for such defendant immediately upon being retained or appointed by signing and filing an appearance in writing containing counsel's name, attorney number, address, telephone number, a statement indicating whether counsel will accept service by fax. A copy of this appearance shall be served on the prosecution.

B. Pro Hac Vice admission: attorneys unlicensed in Indiana who wish to represent a defendant in Wayne County shall be required to comply with Rule 4 of the Indiana Rules for Admission to the Bar and the Discipline of Attorneys and file a motion seeking the Court's permission to represent the defendant. Said motion shall include:

1) an affidavit from the attorney stating that he or she has familiarized him or herself with Indiana cases, statutes, Criminal Rules of the Supreme Court and these local rules and that he or she does not routinely engage in the practice of law in Indiana, the latter statement supported by the number of criminal cases defended in Indiana in the last five years; and,

2) the signed appearance form of an attorney who is licensed to practice in Indiana who has agreed to serve as local counsel, who accepts responsibility for the defense of the case in the event that out of state counsel becomes unavailable, and who agrees to be present at each scheduled Court hearing, conference or trial in the cause.

C. The Prosecuting Attorney of Wayne County may have a standing appearance form filed with the Clerk of the Wayne Circuit, Superior 1, Superior 2, and Superior 3 Courts which shall be deemed of record and applicable in all pending criminal cases, save and except when an individual appearance form is filed by the State of Indiana in a given case.

## 5. WITHDRAWAL OF COUNSEL

A. Counsel desiring to withdraw their appearance shall file a motion requesting leave to do so.

B. If the motion to withdraw is granted, the Court will determine whether the then existing financial circumstances of the defendant necessitate the appointment of counsel, and if so, counsel shall be appointed forthwith so as to obviate delay in the proceedings. If the defendant is not qualified for appointed counsel, the defendant shall be ordered to pursue the retention of alternate counsel and report back to the Court within not less than fourteen days the results of all efforts made to retain another attorney.

C. A defendant who knowingly, intelligently and voluntarily chooses to represent himself or herself at trial must direct such request to the Court at least sixty days prior to trial. Otherwise, said request may be denied.

D. Counsel for the defendant may withdraw from the case for any reason, at any time up to thirty days before the omnibus date. Thereafter, the Court will allow counsel for the defendant to withdraw upon a showing that

- 1) there is a conflict of interest;
- 2) successor counsel has been obtained and substitution of new counsel would not cause any delay;
- 3) the attorney—client relationship has deteriorated to a point such that counsel cannot render effective assistance to the defendant;
- 4) the defendant insists upon self representation and the defendant understands that the withdrawal of counsel will not be permitted to delay the proceedings; or 5) there is a manifest necessity requiring that counsel withdraw from the case.

## 6. INITIAL HEARING

A. Initial hearing shall be conducted in open Court and shall consist of informing the accused of constitutional rights, reading the indictment or information to the defendant and informing the defendant of the substance of the charge(s), and the statutory penalty.

B. If the defendant is not represented by counsel the Court may enter a preliminary plea of “not guilty” for the defendant. An omnibus date, pretrial conference date and trial date will be set, and the defendant shall be informed that the setting of these dates triggers deadlines for filing certain motions and raising certain defenses as provided for by statute.

C. Absent a showing of good cause, no proposed plea agreement will be considered by the Court unless it is filed before the deadline set by the Court for such filing.

## 7. STATUS CONFERENCE

Upon request or sua sponte, the Court may schedule status conferences. A representative of the prosecutor’s office and defense counsel shall appear. The defendant need not appear unless so ordered.

## 8. PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE

A pre—trial conference will be scheduled at the initial hearing and otherwise at the Court’s discretion. A representative of the prosecutor’s office, defense counsel and defendant shall appear at all pre—trial conferences. Failure of the defendant to appear may result in revocation of a bond, an increase in bail, and/or the issuance of a warrant.

## 9. WAIVER OF JURY TRIAL

Jury trials shall only be waived by the defendant in open Court. 10.

## JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Any proposed instructions shall be served on opposing counsel prior to jury selection or as directed by the Court.

## 11. MOTIONS

If possible, motions shall be made in writing and shall be made at the earliest pre-trial opportunity.

## 12. CONTINUANCES

In ruling on a motion for continuance, the Court may take into account the consent or lack of consent of a party and the public interest in the prompt disposition of the case, as well as whether the continuance will have an adverse impact on a child who is a victim or witness in the case.

## 13. CRIMINAL DISCOVERY

A. The State of Indiana shall, except as otherwise provided, disclose to defense counsel and allow defense counsel to inspect and copy upon request of defense counsel the following information:

1. The names and addresses of persons known to be witnesses, together with copies of their written or recorded statements.
2. Copies of any written or recorded statements and the substance of any oral statements made by the accused, or made by a codefendant;
3. Those portions of grand jury minutes containing testimony of the accused and relevant testimony of witnesses who appeared before the grand jury with reference to the particular case;
4. Copies of any reports or statements of experts, made in connection with the particular case, including results of physical or mental examination and of scientific tests, experiments or comparisons;

5. Copies of any books, papers, documents, photographs or tangible objects, which the prosecuting attorney intends to use in the hearing or trial or which were obtained from or belong to the accused;

6. Any record of prior criminal convictions of persons whom the prosecuting attorney intends to call as witnesses at the hearing or trial.

The prosecuting attorney shall further inform defense counsel if there has been any electronic surveillance of any conversation to which the accused was a party.

The prosecuting attorney shall further make available to defense counsel any material information within his or her possession or control which tends to mitigate or negate the guilt of the accused.

A request made under section (A) may be made in a notice filed with the Court and prosecuting attorney, making general reference to that section, and unsupported by memorandum, with the exception of requests for exculpatory evidence which, by law, must be made specifically in order to preserve claimed error for appeal.

(B) Subject to constitutional limitations, and limitations imposed by work product doctrine, the trial Court may require that the prosecuting attorney be informed of and permitted to inspect and copy or photograph any reports or statements of experts made in connection with the particular case, including results of physical or mental examinations and of scientific tests, experiments or comparisons.

Subject to constitutional limitations, the trial Court may require that the prosecuting attorney be informed of the nature of any defense which defense counsel intends to use at trial and the names and addresses of persons who defense counsel intends to call as witnesses in support thereof.

(C) The Court may order discovery of matters not covered by this rule, upon showing by counsel that it is material, the request is reasonable, and the matter is legally discoverable.

(D) Neither the counsel for the parties nor other prosecution or defense personnel shall advise persons having properly discoverable information (except the accused) to refrain from discussing the case with opposing counsel, nor shall they otherwise impede opposing counsel's investigation of the case.

(E) Any request or order for discovery pursuant to this rule shall continue in effect and apply to any information or material discovered subsequent to the initial compliance with such request or order.

(F) Any materials furnished pursuant to this rule shall remain in receiving counsel's exclusive custody and be used only for the purpose of conducting the case, and shall be subject to such other terms or conditions as the Court may provide.

(G) Upon a showing of good cause the Court may at any time order that specified disclosures be restricted or deferred, or make such other order as is appropriate.

(H) If, at any time during the course of the proceedings, it is brought to the attention of the Court that a party has failed to comply with an applicable discovery rule or an order issued pursuant thereto, the Court may order such party to permit the discovery of material and information not previously disclosed, grant a continuance, or enter such other order as it deems just, under the circumstances.

(I) Discovery, after request is made, and pursuant to this rule, shall be completed, insofar as possible, five days prior to pre—trial conference with counsel, as scheduled, without formal order of the Court.

(J) Willful violation by counsel of an applicable discovery rule or an order issued pursuant thereto may subject counsel to appropriate sanctions by the Court.

(K) Objections to any request for discovery shall be filed with the Court within ten days after request or motion for discovery is made.

#### 14. STIPULATIONS

All stipulations must be reduced to writing, signed by counsel and by the defendant personally, and filed, unless made during the course of a hearing or trial in open Court.

#### 15. SELECTION OF JURY PANEL

A list of the petit jurors called for the trial of a particular case shall be available not less than four business days prior to the trial date.



When jury panels have been drawn, the bailiff shall cause a questionnaire to be sent to each member of such panels to be answered and returned by such persons at least one business day prior to the commencement of jury selection. Such completed jury questionnaires are confidential and may only be obtained or examined by attorneys of record. Requests to supplement the Court's jury questionnaire shall be made in writing, prior to the final pretrial conference and shall include a verbatim proposed questionnaire.

## 16. VOIR DIRE

The prosecutor and defense shall have an opportunity to question each prospective juror and observe questioning of the prospective juror by opposing counsel prior to passing or striking a prospective juror. Peremptory challenges shall be made in writing at the bench. If a prospective juror is stricken by both sides, each side is chargeable for the strike. A juror not stricken is passed. A challenge for cause can be raised at any time. The Court may put time limitations on jury questioning.

## 17. FILING PROCEDURE FOR CRIMINAL CASES

A. Misdemeanors are filed in Wayne Superior Court III unless the misdemeanor accompanies a felony charge filed in Wayne Circuit Court, Wayne Superior Court I, or Wayne Superior Court II.

B. The following felonies shall be filed in Wayne Superior

Court III:

1. Battery, a class D felony, filed under I.C. 35-42—2—1.

2. All offenses based on Operating a vehicle while intoxicated or operating a vehicle with a controlled substance.

3. Possession of Marijuana, Hash Oil or Hashish, a class D felony, if the offense is a felony solely as a result of a prior conviction of an offense involving marijuana, hash oil or hashish.

4. All offenses involving Operating A Motor Vehicle while driving privileges are suspended or restricted.

C. If one accused of a felony is currently charged or on probation in Circuit Court, Superior Court I or Superior Court II,

his new cause is filed in the Court having jurisdiction over the prior case or probation.

D. To promote efficiency and consistency in criminal felony cases with multiple defendants arising out of a common set of factual circumstances, such cases shall be filed in the same Court **as the first of such related cases is filed (unless the previous** filed felony or previous probation rule of paragraph 3 hereof dictates otherwise). Such related cases' status shall be identified by the prosecutor and thereby excepted from random or rotation filing, provided however that the Court receiving such filings may refer the cases back to the Clerk for random filing if the Court finds the multiple defendants rule inapplicable.

E. Except as otherwise dictated by paragraph 3 or paragraph 4 herein, if the accused is arrested for a felony without a warrant, his case is filed in that Court receiving general felony criminal filings that month. The Courts accept filing in rotation by month, Superior Court I following Circuit and preceding Superior Court II. Periodically, if distribution of cases is unacceptably disproportionate, an overloaded Court may be skipped over in the rotation by agreement of the Courts to accomplish a more equal distribution of cases between the Courts. The prosecutor and Clerk shall be notified in writing of any deviation from the rotation.

F. Except as otherwise dictated by paragraph 3 herein, if a warrant is obtained for the arrest of an accused, the warrant is obtained in, and the cause is prosecuted in the Court randomly selected by the computer in the Clerk's office.

G. Generally, search warrants will be issued by the Court accepting filings for arrests without warrants. However, any other Court may issue the warrant.

1. Applications for search warrants presented to any Judge during business hours shall be assigned a miscellaneous cause number and filed under seal with the Wayne County Clerk. Applications for search warrants presented outside of business hours shall be filed with the clerk on the next business day. Said applications shall be unsealed upon execution of the search warrant.

2. Search warrant returns should be filed with the clerk on the next business day.

H. If the Judge or personnel of a Court are required as witnesses in any cause, the cause shall not be filed in that Court but shall be filed in the next Court in the filing rotation.

I. When the State of Indiana chooses to refile a dismissed case, the case shall be assigned to the Court from which the dismissal was taken. This rule applies to all charges arising out of the same offense report, arrest report, or set of operative facts.

J. If a change of Judge is granted or it becomes necessary to assign another Judge in a criminal cause, such cause shall be transferred from Circuit Court to Superior Court I, Superior Court I to Superior Court II, Superior Court II to Circuit. Special Judges shall be selected for such cases in Wayne Superior Court III on a rotating basis from among the Judges of Wayne Circuit Court, Wayne Superior Court I and Wayne Superior Court II.

K. Transfer of cases shall be by written motion accompanied by written order for the signature of the forwarding Court. The order shall not be approved and signed by the forwarding Judge unless such order is consented to in writing by the Judge of the receiving Court.

L. If unusual and unforeseen circumstances occur, deviation from the provisions of this rule may be obtained for a particular case with the approval of the Courts.

## 18. FAILURE TO APPEAR

If a defendant fails to appear before the court when summoned or otherwise ordered by the court to appear, the court may summarily issue a warrant for his or her immediate arrest and appearance before the Court.

## 19. BAIL

A. Setting Bail. The Court will set the amount of bail that the accused shall be required to post. Warrant arrests shall include the amount of the bail on the face of the warrant. Prosecution requests for arrest warrants shall include the prosecution's recommendation regarding bail amount and the reasons therefore. Where charges are filed subsequent to arrest, the probable cause affidavit or oral probable cause submission shall include the prosecution's position as to the appropriate bail.

B. Filed motions for re-determination of bail will be given scheduling priority by the Courts.

C. Automatic 10% Cash Bonds: A 10% cash bond is either authorized by the Court or is authorized by the Wayne County

Sheriff's Department jail division using guidelines set forth by the Wayne County Courts. Subject to the following exceptions, a defendant charged with a misdemeanor or a Class D felony for whom bail has been set, may satisfy the requirement of bail by depositing ten percent (10%) of the amount of the bail in cash with the clerk of the Court as security for the full amount of the bail.

Exceptions: a defendant is not entitled to be released on a 10% cash bail if the defendant:

- 1) is charged with a sex offense, a crime of violence, fleeing or escape or;
- 2) has an unrelated pending criminal charge;
- 3) has been convicted of a felony within five years; 4) has a record of failure to appear;
- 5) has not been a resident of Wayne County for the preceding six months;
- 6) if the judge ordering arrest of the defendant notes on the warrant that the 10% cash deposit bond is not authorized; 7) if bail has been set in an amount exceeding \$5,000.00; \*8) if the sheriff or clerk is in possession of information which reasonably should be considered before release on a 10% cash deposit bail.

A defendant applying for 10% cash bail must make, under affirmation, an application on a form approved by the Court.

#### D. CRIMINAL BAIL SCHEDULE (if bail is not otherwise set by

Bonds increased 50% for persons admitted to bail on a separate Class A, B, or C felony charge

Court):  
Murder

No bond.

Class A felonies

\$25,000 if suspendable  
\$50,000 if nonsuspendable if

Class B felonies

\$15,000 suspendable if  
\$25,000 nonsuspendable if

Class C felonies

\$10,000 suspendable if  
\$15,000 nonsuspendable if

Class D felonies

\$5,000 suspendable if  
\$10,000 nonsuspendable

in any Court or if charged as a  
habitual offender.

G. Wayne Superior Court III Bond Schedule Class

D felony

\$5,000 surety or \$500 cash

Class A misdemeanor

\$1,000 surety or \$100 cash

Class B misdemeanor

\$1,000 surety or \$100 cash

Class C misdemeanor

\$1,000 surety or \$100 cash

Infractions

Not to be incarcerated

Persons arrested upon Public Intoxication or Minor Consuming Alcoholic Beverage charges who are first time offenders, Wayne County residents and whose blood alcohol level is below .10% as set forth in I.C. 35-33-1—6 may be released upon the following bail: \$500 surety or \$50 cash.

Surety or cash bonds will be increased by 50% if the arrested person is not a Wayne County resident, or if the arrested person is on bond for a prior arrest.

The \$5.00 bonding fee (death benefit fee) is to be added to surety and cash bonds on all misdemeanor and truck violations. The fee is not to be added to felony charges.

**December 1, 1997**

The Clerk shall retain from the cash bond such administrative fees as are authorized by law.

## 20. INTRA/INTERSTATE TRANSFER OF PROBATION

This Rule applies to any person whose supervision of probation is transferred from any other county within Indiana to Wayne County as authorized by the Courts of Wayne County with the consent of the Wayne County Probation Department. This Rule also applies to any person whose supervision of probation is transferred from any other State to Wayne County as authorized by the Courts of Wayne County as required by the Interstate Compact adopted by the State of Indiana. Such persons whose supervision of probation is so transferred are subject to the rules of probation imposed by the Court in which sentence was imposed as well as the following general conditions of probation hereby imposed by the Courts of Wayne County, to-wit:.

- A. Violate no criminal law and possess no firearm or deadly weapon.
- B. Report to the Wayne County Probation Department at the times and places and in the manner as directed by the Probation Officer and permit the Probation Officer to visit the Defendant at Defendant's home or elsewhere.
- C. Report to the Probation Officer within seventy-two (72) hours any arrest, citation, or questioning by any law enforcement officer.
- D. Obtain written permission from the Probation Officer before:

- (1). Changing place of residence.
- (2). Leaving the State of Indiana.
- (3). Quitting or changing employment.

- E. Upon reasonable suspicion that illegal activity is occurring, consent to the search of Defendant's person and/or property and/or automobile owned or operated by Defendant at the request of Defendant's Probation Officer or any law enforcement officer.
- F. Agree not to enter into any agreement or contract with any law enforcement agency to act as an informant, drug buyer or assist in undercover police activities.
- G. Refrain from the use or possession of narcotics and other unlawful substances except as lawfully medically prescribed, and refrain from the consumption of alcohol and do not frequent any establishment that sells alcoholic beverages.
- H. Consent to and participate in all tests and examinations, including urinalysis, requested by the Probation Officer or treating agency to determine if Defendant has taken prescribed medication or engaged in prohibited substance abuse or consumption of Alcoholic beverages, and paying the cost of such test or examination; consent to the Release of information which the Probation Officer may request from the treating agency, and executing documents to evidence such consent upon request. The treating agency is ORDERED to inform the Probation Officer of any violation of any condition of this term of probation by Defendant.
- I. Diligently participate in and successfully complete such counseling or substance abuse treatment as will be arranged by the Probation Officer with any social service agency or facility.

- J. Enroll, participate in, and successfully complete those educational and vocational classes and programs including a GED or other suitable program as directed by the Probation Officer.
- K. Satisfactorily and diligently perform thirty-two (32) hours of community service per week in a program approved by the Wayne County Probation Department, with the Defendant to receive one (1) hour of credit against each weekly community service requirement for each hour Defendant spends in gainful private employment during such week, provided such employment is approved by the Wayne County Probation Department. Defendant shall furnish the Wayne County Probation Department and/or the Wayne County Community Corrections Office with proper verification of the hours spent in gainful employment with the Wayne County Probation Officer having the authority to reduce the community service requirement as circumstances necessitate by written agreement with the Defendant.
- L. If the Defendant is a sex offender or a violent offender as defined by Indiana Statute, the Defendant must register with local law enforcement authorities as a sex or violent offender as required by Indiana Statute.
- M. If the Defendant is a sex offender or a violent offender as defined by Indiana Statute the Defendant may not reside within one thousand (1,000) feet of school property or within one mile of the residence of the victim of the offense upon which the Defendant was convicted and may not establish a new residence within one (1) mile of the victim unless the Defendant first obtains a waiver from the Court in which the Defendant was convicted.
- N. If the Defendant is a sex offender or a violent offender as defined by Indiana Statute, the Defendant shall attend, actively participate in, and successfully complete a sex offender or violent offender treatment program as directed by the Wayne County Probation Department. Unsuccessful termination from treatment or non-compliance with other required behavioral management requirements will be considered a violation of probation.



- O. If the Defendant is a sex offender as defined by Indiana Statute, the Defendant shall never be alone or have contact with any person under the age of sixteen (16) years. Contact includes face-to-face, telephonic, written, electronic, or any indirect contact via third parties. Any incidental contact with persons under sixteen (16) years of age must be reported to the Wayne County Probation Office within twenty-four (24) hours of the contact.
- P. If the Defendant is convicted of an offense that would be a Misdemeanor as defined by Indiana Statute, the Defendant shall pay to the Wayne County Probation Department a fifty dollar (\$50) Administrative Probation Fee and a fifty dollar (\$50) Initial Probation Fee upon acceptance for supervision by the Wayne County Probation Department and a twenty dollar (\$20) monthly Probation Fee for each month that the Defendant remains under supervised probation in Wayne County.
- Q. If the Defendant is convicted of an offense that would be a Felony as defined by Indiana Statute, the Defendant shall pay to the Wayne County Probation Department a one hundred dollar (\$100) Administrative Probation Fee and a one hundred dollar (\$100) Initial Probation Fee upon acceptance for supervision by the Wayne County Probation Department and a thirty dollar (\$30) monthly Probation Fee for each month that the Defendant remains under supervised probation in Wayne County.
- R. The Defendant shall execute all written consents and provide all documents requested by the Wayne County Probation Department and permit the Wayne County Probation Department to ensure compliance of any and all conditions of probation imposed.
- S. The Defendant shall not Knowingly make a false report or deceive the Wayne County Probation Department regarding any matter applicable to probationary supervision.

T. The Defendant shall permit a representative from the Wayne County Probation Department or its assignee to supervise and monitor the actions of Defendant to ensure that the Defendant is observing and abiding by the restrictions and conditions of probation as set forth herein.

CRIMINAL RULES

FOR WAYNE CIRCUIT COURT, WAYNE SUPERIOR COURT NO.1,  
WAYNE SUPERIOR COURT NO. 2, and WAYNE SUPERIOR COURT NO. 3

It is ordered that the preceding rules be, and the same are, hereby adopted as the, criminal rules of the above named Courts, to be and remain in full force and effect on and at all times after January 1, 1998, and until the further order of the Courts, and all rules heretofore adopted are hereby rescinded.

It is further ordered that these rules be spread of record in the General RJO of each of the above Courts and that they be printed and distributed to members of the Wayne County Bar, and two copies thereof transmitted to the Clerk of the Indiana Supreme Court and Indiana Court of Appeals.

Douglas VanMiddlesworth  
Judge, Wayne Circuit Court

P. Thomas Snow  
Judge, Wayne Superior Court No. 1

Gregory A. Horn  
Judge, Wayne Superior Court No. 2

William C. Hoelscher  
Judge, Wayne Superior Court No. 3